# Analysis of $\pi^- p \rightarrow N\pi\pi$ reaction in the N(1520) resonance region (how the data for PWA are prepared)

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### HADES physics for pion beams (2014)

D. M. Manley *et al*. Phys. Rev. D 30 (1984) 904

|       |               | ****          |               |               |               |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| (MeV) | $\pi^0\pi^0n$ | $\pi^+\pi^-n$ | $\pi^0\pi^-p$ | $\pi^0\pi^+p$ | $\pi^+\pi^+n$ |
| 1340  | 0.59          | 1.27          | 0.12          | 0.01          | 0.00          |
| 1375  | 1.18          | 2.77          | 0.39          | 0.52          | 0.10          |
| 1400  | 1.45          | 3.87          | 0.76          | 0.70          | 0.16          |
| 1440  | 1.71          | 5.09          | 1.72          | 1.20          | 0.25          |
| 1460  | 1.53          | 5.49          | 2.43          | 1.48          | 0.29          |
| 1480  | 2.10          | 5.74          | 3.33          | 1.99          | 0.35          |
| 1500  | 2.29          | 5.96          | 4.22          | 2.57          | 0.44          |
| 1520  | 2.47          | 6.10          | 4.83          | 3.32          | 0.56          |
| 1540  | 2.64          | 6.39          | 4.82          | 4.54          | 0.72          |
| 1565  | 2.69          | 6.92          | 4.67          | 6.33          | 1.04          |
| 1595  | 2.96          | 8.17          | 4.88          | 8.57          | 1.51          |
| 1620  |               |               |               | 9.55          | 1.77          |
| 1640  | 3.17          | 10.47         | 5.71          | 9.81          | 1.77          |
| 1660  | 3.21          | 10.86         | 6.07          | 9.76          | 1.84          |
| 1680  | 2.79          | 10.68         | 6.28          | 9.47          | 1.79          |
| 1700  | 3.04          | 10.16         | 6.17          | 8.91          | 1.55          |
| 1725  | 2.53          | 9.12          | 5.89          | 8.34          | 1.31          |
| 1755  | 2.54          | 8.04          | 5.25          | 8.24          | 1.49          |
| 1790  | 1.68          | 7.21          | 4.50          | 9.54          | 1.48          |
| 1830  | 1.30          | 7.20          | 4.24          | 10.67         | 2.17          |
| 1870  | 1.80          | 7.74          | 4.54          | 11.39         | 2.84          |
| 1910  | 2.05          | 7.76          | 4.84          | 10.95         | 3.16          |



see also SAID database

## elastic events | strategy

- DST gen2 with energy loss corrections  $(p, \pi^-, \pi^+)$
- Beam momentum: max. probability momentum from PT (for PE data): 654.1, 683.5, 738.9, 791.1 MeV/c
- C subtraction based on HADES momentum reconstruction (since no good momentum in C for PT)
- Relative norm. PE to C on  $(p\pi^-)$  missing mass spectrum "left tail"
- Cross check of C contribution in 2-pion channels
- Matching of C events with PE (event-by-event) pre-selection of elastic scattering:

 $|\Delta \varphi| < 5^0 \quad \tan \theta_p \cdot \tan \theta_{\pi^-} > 1 \quad reconstructed \, vertex$ 

- After C-events subtracted from PE, fine elastic events selection
  - various cuts tested (i.e. momentum vs theta, momenta in CM)
- The same cuts applied in the full analysis of simulated elastic events
- 1-dimensional (total) correction on  $\cos \theta_{\pi^-}^{CM}$  applied
- Normalization (and comparison) to SAID database distribution

#### elastic events (C subtr.) + el. cut



#### elastic events | SAID comparison



5

# elastic events – normalization data

|              | * events from July not included           |   |  |   |                             |   |  |
|--------------|---|---|--|---|-----------------------------|---|--|
| p<br>[MeV/c] | N <sub>ev</sub> (PE)<br>x 10 <sup>6</sup> | N <sub>beam</sub><br>x 10 <sup>9</sup><br>corrected<br>for dead<br>time | N <sub>start</sub><br>x 10 <sup>9</sup><br>(scalers) | N <sub>el</sub> (60-110) <sup>corr</sup><br>x 10 <sup>6</sup> | σ (60-110)<br>[mb]          | <i>σ</i><br><i>N<sub>el</sub></i><br>· 10 <sup>−7</sup><br>[mb] |  |
| 656          | 42.64                                     | 2.13  | 2.95   | <del>2.14</del><br>2.088                                      | <del>2.99</del><br>3.00939  | <del>13.97</del><br>14.41                                       |  |
| 690          | 776.82 *                                  | 36.59   | 47.11  | <del>34.68</del><br>36.93                                     | <del>3.077</del><br>3.10248 | <del>0.88</del><br>0.84   |  |
| 748          | 76.90                                     | 3.67  | 4.52   | <del>3.45</del><br>3.42                                       | <del>3.055</del><br>3.08054 | <del>8.85</del><br>9.00   |  |
| 800          | 52.66                                     | 2.46  | 3.04   | <del>1.92</del><br>1.911                                      | <del>2.57</del><br>2.59335  | <del>13.38</del><br>13.57                                       |  |

#### $(n \pi^+\pi^-)$ – events

missing mass (656)

missing mass (690)



## (p π<sup>-</sup> **π**<sup>0</sup>) – events



#### SUMMARY DATA

|         | # <b>n</b> | # $\pi^0$ | PT efficiency |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| 656     | 402'533    | 121'974   | 77%           |
| 690     | 387'906    | 151'620   | 81%           |
| 690 all | 7'913'282  | 3'093'048 | [*]           |
| 748     | 407'875    | 249'175   | 78%           |
| 748 all | 815'750    | 490'350   |               |
| 800     | 526'200    | 368'301   | 77%           |

**RED** – full statistics available

lelastic - no influence on signal
(C subtraction procedure)

[\*] beginning of data taking 68% CARBON efficiency – similar within 1-2% **Auxiliary input to PWA** 

Phase space MC simulation of events with 2 pions: full solid angle + data after full analysis